School of Natural Resources and the Environment

Graduate Student Handbook

(Last Revised 05/25/14)
Welcome to the School Of Natural Resources and the Environment

This handbook is designed to answer questions you may have while you proceed through your degree program. It highlights items specific to the School of Natural Resources and the Environment and complements materials on the Graduate College website: http://grad.arizona.edu. There are many resources available to you, including your major professor and advisory committee, the Academic Advisor, the staff and faculty of the School, and your peers.

The University of Arizona is a major land-grant university consistently ranked among the top public universities for education and for total research and development spending. It is the only Research I university in Arizona and 1 of 4 public or private Research I universities in the Intermountain and Rocky Mountain regions. The Plant Materials Center, Santa Rita Experimental Range, Beaver Creek Watershed, Saguaro National Park, Coronado National Forest, and Buenos Aires National Wildlife Refuge offer a range of types of vegetation, soils, geological formations, and environments for conducting research on natural or modified ecosystems in the Southwest.

The School of Natural Resources and the Environment consists of 4 administrative programs, Natural Resources Studies, Ecology and Management of Rangelands, Watershed Management and Ecohydrology, and Wildlife and Fisheries Conservation and Management. Each of these programs, headed by a Program Chair, has educational, research, and service responsibilities. The School deliberately avoided a department structure to encourage and facilitate inter-program affiliations and interdisciplinary teaching and research efforts.

Research is directed towards understanding natural resource systems and how to manage these systems in response to increasing demands placed on them. We develop management alternatives that combine the application of resource science with political, economic, social, and legal knowledge. Research by faculty and graduate students has helped increase rangeland productivity, reduce livestock/wildlife conflicts, increase forest and rangeland water yields, protect the state’s wildlife and recreation resources, and improve systems for analysis of and public participation in natural resources decision-making.

Welcome!
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CONTACTS
Director
Dr. Stuart Marsh
BSE 325,
621-8574
smash@email.arizona.edu
Associate Director
Dr. Bill Matter
BSE 319,
621-7280
wmatter@ag.arizona.edu

Academic Advisor/Graduate Coordinator: Provides help with the logistics of your graduate program
Katie Hughes
BSE 325, 621-7260
khughes@email.arizona.edu

Program Chairs (sign as 'department head')
Ecology and Management of Rangelands
Dr. Mitch McClaran
BSE 302, 621-1384
mcclaran@email.arizona.edu
Natural Resources Studies
Dr. Mitch McClaran
BSE 112, 621-1673
mcclaran@email.arizona.edu

Watershed Management and Ecohydrology
Dr. Shirley Papuga
BSE 204C, 621-1723
papuga@email.arizona.edu
Wildlife Conservation and Management
Dr. Bill Mannan
BSE 201, 621-7283
mannan@ag.arizona.edu
Fisheries Conservation and Management

The Business Office (BSE 325): school support staff, business and human resources, administrative details, reserving vehicles, reimbursement paperwork, personnel, travel, grants, payroll, purchasing, funding management, answers to many questions. Visit http://snre.arizona.edu/snrebiz first for appropriate forms or other information, or send a general email to bizsnre@cals.arizona.edu and the right person will address the issue.

Chiyu Yamashita-Gill, Program Coordinator, Sr.
Kathleen Moroz, Business Manager, Sr.
Amber Lovett, Administrative Assistant
Ashley Stewart, Administrative Assistant
bznre@cals.arizona.edu

For Coop students:
Lindsey Fera
Arizona Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit
621-1959
lfera@email.arizona.edu

Student helpers: Ashleigh and others rotate through the front desk:
621-7297

Computing Support: Help with networking, technical, and computing support.
UITs provides support for UAccess, work and personal computers 24/7.
Andy Honaman
BSE 203A, 621-5517
amh@srnr.arizona.edu
UITs
24-hour-a-day tech support
(520) 626-TECH (8324)
FACULTY IN NATURAL RESOURCES (eligible to serve as committee chairs)

Steve Archer
  Terrestrial ecosystem science, plant ecology

Scott Bonar
  Aquatic wildlife ecology, fisheries management, endangered species management

David Breshears
  Ecohydrology, vegetation dynamics, wind and water erosion, biophysical scaling, contaminant risks, global change

David Christianson
  Population biology, predator-prey ecology, behavioral ecology

Melanie Culver
  Conservation genetics

J. Edward deSteiguer
  Integrated natural resources management on public lands; forest economics; land use policy

Don Falk
  Fire history, fire ecology, dendroecology, and restoration ecology

Jeffrey Fehmi
  Rangeland inventory and monitoring, land reclamation, restoration ecology, vehicle impacts, invasive species, plant ecology

Rachel Gallery
  Plant-microbe community ecology, diversity, and function

Gregg Garfin
  Climate services, climate variability and change, climate change adaptation, decision support, discussion support, drought, knowledge exchange, stakeholder engagement, U.S.-Mexico border

H. Randy Gimblett
  Recreational impacts on natural resources in urban and urbanizing areas

D. Phillip Guertin
  Geographic information systems, watershed hydrology and management, riparian ecology, natural resource modeling and management, fire management

Larry Howery
  Foraging behavior of large ungulates, noxious needs

John Koprowski
  Small mammal ecology, conservation biology

Laura Lopez-Hoffman
  Conservation biology and policy, transboundary conservation, ecosystem services

R. William Mannan
  Wildlife-forestry relationships, wildlife habitat measurement and analysis, avian ecology

William J. Matter
  Stream ecology, ecology of native fish, population regulation

Mitch P. McClaran
  Rangeland Ecology, rangeland policy

Russell Monson
  Forest carbon budgets, ecosystem influences on atmospheric chemistry, climate reconstruction using tree rings

David Moore
  Global change biology, ecosystem modeling, plant ecophysiology, environmental monitoring and modeling.

Shirley Papuga
  Surface water, land-atmosphere interactions, ecohydrology
George B. Ruyle  
Rangeland ecology and management, range livestock production, grazing management, livestock-wildlife interactions

Cecil Schwalbe  
Vertebrate ecology, especially amphibians and reptiles; wildlife management

William W. Shaw  
Socio-political aspects of wildlife conservation, non-game and urban wildlife management

Steve Smith  
Rangeland plant ecology and genetics

Robert J. Steidl  
Quantitative ecology, conservation biology, human impacts on wildlife populations

Charles Van Riper  
Ornithology, parasitology, avian wildlife diseases, conservation biology, avian ecology, avian management

Craig Wissler  
Geographic Information Science

**FACULTY IN ARID LANDS RESOURCE SCIENCE (eligible to serve as committee chairs)**

Leslie GunatiJaka  
Natural products chemistry, metabolite synthesis

Charles Hutchinson  
Geography, remote sensing and arid lands, monitoring techniques for agriculture and natural resources using satellite and aerial video systems

Stuart Marsh  
Land use and land cover change; impacts of climate and anthropogenic change on arid lands; remote sensing; application of geospatial technologies to environmental studies; development of decision support systems for natural resource management

Istvan Molnar  
Biosynthetic engineering, microbial genetics, combinatorial biosynthesis, genomics, biocatalysis, industrial biotechnology, drug discovery, natural products, antibiotics, anticancer agents, biofuels

Barron Orr  
Geospatial technology

Willem JD van Leeuwan  
Land surface phenology; biogeography; remote sensing science and applications of coupled natural and human systems; geospatial & temporal decision support systems and tools for land and water management; assessing impact of fire and drought on vegetation response drylands around the world
CHECK LIST FOR NEW STUDENTS

Get a University Email Account
You are required to have a University account: go to https://account.arizona.edu/. All University business is conducted via your UA email address.

Enroll in Classes
Work with your advisor to pick classes for your first semester. You can register using the on-line system UAccess available online [You can get to UAccess from the UA’s home page (www.arizona.edu) by clicking on the student tab.] If you are unable to register, it may be because Campus Health doesn’t have your complete immunization record. Check with them or with the graduate coordinator to determine if you have a registration hold.

Get your ID
Once you’re enrolled, obtain a Cat Card (UA ID card) from the Cat Card office in the Student Union.

Check on Funding
Your advisor should submit paperwork to the Business Office regarding what kind of funding you have (if any). If you were awarded an assistantship, work with the business office to be sure your assistantship contract is in order. If you have questions about funding, please work with the business office (bizsnre@cals.arizona.edu) and your major advisor.

Get your Keys and an Office
Once you have a Cat Card, you can get office space if it is available and keys to the building. The graduate coordinator will help you with office space and key cards, etc.

Add Yourself to the Website
Go to http://snre.arizona.edu/snrebiz/misc and look under Website to download the Website Profile Form. Forms should be sent to bizsnre@cals.arizona.edu.

Meet with the Graduate Coordinator
See Katie Hughes in BSE 325 to update your contact information, subscribe to the graduate student listserv, and make sure you are set for the coming semester.
GETTING INFORMATION

It is useful to stay in the information loop to make sure you hear about job and funding opportunities, professional societies and clubs, professional meetings, academic policies, seminars, and other miscellaneous details. Here’s how to do it.

Listserv
We have a grad student listserv. The graduate coordinator posts messages about once a week. To post to the listserv, send a message to the graduate coordinator for forwarding to all SNRE graduate students.

Major Professor
Your major professor can help you not only with your research program, but also with professional development, opportunities for experience, guidance on course selection, and procedural details.

Graduate Student Forum
There is a weekly (roughly) Graduate Student Forum where you can socialize and interact with peers about graduate student issues and research. Signs are posted and you’ll hear about it on the listserv. More information is available on the Natural Resources Graduate Student Organization (NRGSO) website http://sites.google.com/site/natresgradso/. Grad Forum is usually followed by Happy Hour where you can learn about your fellow students and the program.

Committee Service
There are a number of School committees with a graduate student representative, including strategic planning, curriculum, and student awards committees. It is a great way to provide grad student input into School business, and to ensure grad students hear about issues that affect them. Contact the graduate coordinator about serving on a committee. Also, consider participating in the GPSC, the Graduate and Professional Student Council http://gpsc.arizona.edu.

General Information and Forms
Information about Graduate College policies, procedures, and forms (GradPath) can be found on the Graduate College Website (http://grad.arizona.edu/degerecert). You must acquaint yourself with these requirements and deadlines and remain informed of updates throughout your academic career as SNRE uses Graduate College policies as the basis for general requirements within the school, but for many requirements policies within SNRE and CALS supersede those of the Graduate College. Information about School policies, forms, and other administrative services can be found on the business page on our website: http://snre.arizona.edu/snrebiz

Continuous Enrollment Policy
Students must register each fall and spring for a minimum of 3 graduate units from original matriculation until all degree requirements are met. Students must maintain a 3.0 cumulative GPA. Nine units is considered full time enrollment, 6 units is part-time.

All students are required to enroll for a minimum of 10 units during the term(s) in which they are supported by a graduate assistantship/associateship, of which at least 6 must be graduate level units. Audited courses do not satisfy this requirement.

MS students who have finished all coursework on their plan of study may register for a minimum of one graduate level unit each semester until all requirements for the MS degree are met, provided they are not on an assistantship. Doctoral students who have completed all coursework, written and oral comprehensive exams, and 18 dissertation units may register for a minimum of one unit each semester until final copies of the dissertation are submitted to the Graduate Degree Certification Office, provided
they are not on an associateships. If they have scholarships or tuition waivers, other degree
requirements may apply. Check with the graduate coordinator and/or the organization providing the
scholarship if you are unsure.

MS students graduating, taking exams, or using significant faculty time during the summer or winter
session must register for a minimum of one unit in summer or winter session.

Doctoral students do not have to register for graduate units during summer sessions unless they plan to
make use of University facilities or faculty time. If they plan to utilize facilities or faculty time they must
enroll for a minimum of 1 unit of graduate credit. If only the Final Oral Exam (the defense) is completed
during the summer or winter term, the student has maintained continuous enrollment, and has fulfilled all
18 required dissertation credits, registration is not required. Registration is required for library privileges.
NOTE: International students must meet the appropriate registration requirement for their visas.

**NOTE: The Graduate College requirements are only a minimum requirement and do not
override other requirements a student may have to meet.**

Unless excused by an official Leave of Absence, all students are subject to the Continuous Enrollment
Policy. If students fail to maintain continuous enrollment, they will be required to apply for readmission
and pay the Graduate College application fee. No tuition waivers will be applied retroactively.

**INFORMATION FOR NATURAL RESOURCES MASTER’S STUDENTS
Thesis option**

**Select Your Committee and schedule and hold a committee meeting**
By the end of the first semester, students should begin selecting committee members and preparing for
a committee meeting to be held the second semester of residence. Students are responsible for
scheduling committee meetings. At your first committee meeting, you typically review your plan of study
and research proposal. You should select your committee and schedule your first committee meeting
during your second semester. At your first committee meeting, you typically review your plan of study
and preliminary research proposal. Most Options have specific requirements that can be found at the
links below:

*Ecology, Management, & Restoration of Rangelands*
*Natural Resources Studies*
*Watershed Management and Ecohydrology*
*Wildlife and Fisheries Conservation and Management*

Consult with your advisor as to what will be expected at the meeting. Be prepared to bring your Plan of
Study, transcripts from previous universities attended, and your proposal.

**Committee Membership**
Master's thesis committees must consist of three members; at least two must be tenure-track UA faculty
members. If the third member is not a tenure-track, UA faculty member, he or she must be approved by
the Graduate College as a special member. You may request a special member to your committee in
consultation with your Major Advisor by submitting a request for special member approval form and
resume to the graduate coordinator. The graduate coordinator will get department head approval and
forward the request to the Graduate College for final approval.

The chair of the committee must be a tenure-track faculty member. Adjunct professors serving with
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special member approval can co-chair a committee, but cannot be the sole chair.

Committee membership can be changed if circumstances dictate that the change is necessary or recommended.

**Annual Committee Meetings**
You will need to schedule annual meetings with your committee to keep them apprised of your progress and obtain assistance with any obstacles towards degree completion that may arise. Your advisor must sign the Annual Committee Meeting form (available at http://snre.arizona.edu/academic/grad/currentgrad) and you should submit this to the graduate coordinator to hold in your student file.

**What is the Responsible Conundria of Research Statement?**
Once you have an idea of your project requirements, be sure to get any needed IACUC or IRB approvals and fill out the Responsible Conundria of Research statement in GradPath (UA GradPath Forms). This is the first form you must complete in GradPath and you cannot open the next form you need until this is completed. To see the form, click Create New. Make sure you’ve read the General Information section. Then, in the Certified section, read the statement and check the box. This form does not require any approvals; once submitted you are immediately able to access the next applicable form. To return to your forms page, click the Return button.

**Masters Plan of Study (MPOS)**
The Plan of Study Form (UA GradPath Forms) will list the courses you will use towards completion of your degree requirements. You must submit your Plan of Study by the end of the second semester in the program. The Graduate College charges your bursar’s account $35 in graduate candidacy fees after processing this paperwork.

- Courses must be graduate level (500-level +) courses, at least half of which must be assigned letter grades (A, B, C . . ).
- Transfer credit cannot account for more than 20% of the minimum units required for your degree (6 units). If you anticipate using transfer courses, you can submit the ‘Transfer Credit Evaluation’ form (UA GradPath Forms) when you begin your program to ensure the desired courses are eligible for transfer.
- Do NOT list course work deficiencies unless they can be counted towards your degree
- DO list your thesis units (no more than 6 units).
- Submit the form.

You won’t be able to print out a copy of your plan of study, but you can view it at any time in UAccess.

**To modify your plan of study once it has been approved**, use the Modify button in GradPath.

Students in the Natural Resources Studies option must also file a School-generated plan of study form (available online http://snre.arizona.edu/sites/snre.arizona.edu/files/NRS_POS.pdf) which must be approved prior to submitting the GradPath form. The form indicates how courses in the major must be structured to highlight interdisciplinary study that is the hallmark of this option. The School form is to be approved by the Program Chair prior to submitting the Grad Path form. Students in the Wildlife and Fisheries Conservation and Management, Watershed Management and Ecohydrology, or Ecology and Management of Rangelands options need only submit the Plan of Study available in GradPath.

**Unit Requirements**

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All students are required to register for one seminar course per academic year. Courses numbered 595/695 or 596/696 count towards this requirement. They do not need to be in an SNRE housed prefix (RNR, RAM, WSM, WFSC).

**Write your research proposal, take your courses, and work on your research**

Your primary goal as a graduate student is to conduct scholarly research. To that end, you will need to have an approved proposal for that research. Although your research may be part of a larger project and a funding proposal may already exist, you should write your own proposal to indicate your understanding of the work and distinguish it from the larger project. The proposal format is up to your advisor, but you may want to use the format for the leading journal in your field.

During this time you should submit your **Committee Approval Form** via GradPath ([UA GradPath Forms](https://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/diss-theses/manuals)). This will ensure that you have a valid committee for your defense. Remember that special members will need to be pre-approved before you can add them to your committee. Request special members via the graduate coordinator and your major advisor.

**Complete your thesis**

Preparation of the thesis is your responsibility. You are expected to publish your research, and are encouraged to submit papers for publication within one year of completing your degree. This task becomes more difficult the longer it is delayed. If you do not meet this obligation, your major professor may assume the publication responsibility.

The Graduate College has prepared a Manual of Theses and Dissertations to guide the physical format of your thesis: [http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/diss-theses/manuals](http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/diss-theses/manuals)

It is your responsibility to see that your thesis conforms to the requirements.

**Final Defense**

Your defense is composed of two parts—a 30 to 40-minute public presentation with time for questions, followed by a closed-door defense of your work before your committee.

You must also send an email to the graduate coordinator announcing your defense (include the time, date, place, title, and abstract), one week in advance.

Room reservations may be made with the graduate coordinator. Examinations are a maximum of 3 hours in length.

If you fail the final examination you may, upon recommendation of your advisory committee be granted a second examination after at least 4 months. The outcome of the second examination is final.

Bring the "Master’s/Specialist Completion of Degree Requirements" (CDR) Form ([http://snre.arizona.edu/academic/grad/currentgrad](http://snre.arizona.edu/academic/grad/currentgrad)) to your final defense along with 2 copies of your Approval Page (page 2 of your thesis) for your committee to sign. After your defense, turn the CDR in to the graduate coordinator. You will turn in your approval pages when you turn in your thesis.

Deadlines for completing your requirements can be found on the Graduate College website ([http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/deadlines-for-graduation](http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/deadlines-for-graduation)). In Fall and Spring the deadline is always the last day of finals for that semester.
**Turn in your thesis**
Please submit an electronic copy of your project to the graduate coordinator for inclusion in the School database. You must also submit one unbound printed copy to the Graduate Coordinator to be bound. The School will pay to bind one copy for the School library. This copy should be single-sided and printed on acid-free paper (available in 20# weight at OfficeMax for ~$7/ream). Additional bound copies may be ordered for $29/copy; you provide each additional unbound printed copy. Often, your advisor can use an account number to pay for additional copying and binding. Work with the graduate coordinator to arrange for bound copies.

Should you choose to have your thesis archived and made available to the public (optional, not required), you must submit a copy electronically ([http://www.etdadmin.com/cgi-bin/school?siteId=63](http://www.etdadmin.com/cgi-bin/school?siteId=63)) to the Graduate College and pay the microfilming/archiving costs—$95 (subject to change).

**See copywriting your theses/dissertation in Miscellaneous Details**

**Clear all fees with the Bursar’s office**
An outstanding balance with the University of Arizona means you won’t get your diploma.

**Time Limit for Degree Completion**
MS students are expected to complete their programs within 3 years or 6 semesters. All work for the M.S. must be completed within a 6-year period, beginning with the earliest (UA or transfer) course on the Plan of Study or coursework begins expiring.
INFORMATION FOR NATURAL RESOURCES MASTER’S STUDENTS

Non-Thesis option (any option within the Natural Resources Major)

The course of study will focus on producing professionals who are able to represent and communicate the substance of their field to a broader audience and recommend applications for resource management rather than primarily a research focus. Because of this orientation, the candidate will be expected to complete course work, a major project, and a final oral exam.

In contrast to a thesis option, where research experience is emphasized, this option will emphasize the development and application of skills through advanced courses, independent projects, and/or internships. Therefore, the non-thesis student will develop skills and knowledge about their particular disciplinary focus and about how to translate that information to professional and lay audiences. Because most faculty expect students to write a thesis, it is particularly important that you communicate with your faculty advisor as soon as possible (e.g., during the admissions process or shortly thereafter) about your desire to pursue a non-thesis option.

What is the Responsible Conduct of Research Statement?

Once you have an idea of your project requirements, be sure to get any needed IACUC or IRB approvals and fill out the Responsible Conduct of Research statement in GradPath (UA GradPath Forms). This is the first form you must complete in GradPath and you cannot open the next form you need until this is completed. To see the form, click Create New. Make sure you’ve read the General Information section. Then, in the Certified section, read the statement and check the box. This form does not require any approvals; once submitted you are immediately able to access the next applicable form. To return to your forms page, click the Return button.

Select Your Committee and schedule and hold a committee meeting

By the end of the first semester, students should begin selecting committee members and prepare for a committee meeting to be held the second semester of residence. Students are responsible for scheduling committee meetings. At your first committee meeting, you typically review your plan of study and research proposal. You should select your committee and schedule your first committee meeting during your second semester. At your first committee meeting, you typically review your plan of study and preliminary research proposal. Most Options have specific requirements that can be found at the links below:

Ecology, Management, & Restoration of Rangelands
Natural Resources Studies
Watershed Management and Ecoholicology
Wildlife and Fisheries Conservation and Management

Consult with your advisor as to what will be expected at the meeting. Be prepared to bring your Plan of Study, transcripts from previous universities attended, and your proposed project summary.

Committee Membership

Non-thesis Master's committees must consist of three members. The major professor serves as the chair of the advisory committee; the chair and at least one other advisory committee member must be tenure-track SNRE faculty members. If the third member is not a tenure-track, SNRE, or UA faculty, he or she must be approved by the Graduate College as a special member. You may request a special member to your committee in consultation with your Major Advisor by submitting a request for special member approval form and resume to the graduate coordinator. The graduate coordinator will get department head approval and forward the request to the Graduate College.
The advising committee will also be the oral examining committee for the final defense.

A member who is not tenure-track will not be eligible to serve as sole chair of the committee but can serve as co-chair if approved to do so by the Graduate College via this same form.

Committee membership can be changed if circumstances dictate that the change is necessary or recommended.

**Annual Committee Meetings**
You will need to schedule annual meetings with your committee to keep them apprised of your progress and obtain assistance with any obstacles towards degree completion that may arise. Your advisor must sign the Annual Committee Meeting form (available at http://snre.arizona.edu/academic/grad/currentgrad) and you should submit this to the graduate coordinator to hold in your student file.

**Masters Plan of Study (MPOS)**
The Plan of Study Form (available in GradPath from your UAccess Student Services Center; [UA GradPath Forms](http://snre.arizona.edu/sites/snre.arizona.edu/files/NRS_POS.pdf)) will list the courses you will use towards completion of your degree requirements. You must submit your Plan of Study by the end of the second semester in the program. The Graduate College charges your bursar’s account $35 in graduate candidacy fees after processing this paperwork.

- Courses must be graduate level (500-level +) courses, at least half of which must be assigned letter grades (A, B, C . . ).
- Transfer credit cannot account for more than 20% of the minimum units required for your degree (6 units). If you anticipate using transfer courses, you can submit the ‘Evaluation of Transfer Credit’ form ([UA GradPath Forms](http://snre.arizona.edu/sites/snre.arizona.edu/files/NRS_POS.pdf)) when you begin your program to ensure the desired courses are eligible for transfer.
- Do NOT list course work deficiencies unless they can be counted towards your degree
- DO list your Report units (RNR 909; **no more than 6 units**).
- Submit the form.

**To modify your plan of study once it has been approved**, use the Modify button in GradPath.

Students in Natural Resource Studies must also file a School-generated plan of study form (available online [http://snre.arizona.edu/sites/snre.arizona.edu/files/NRS_POS.pdf](http://snre.arizona.edu/sites/snre.arizona.edu/files/NRS_POS.pdf)) which must be approved prior to submitting the Graduate College form. The form indicates how courses in the major must be structured to highlight interdisciplinary study that is the hallmark of this option.

The School form is to be approved by the Program Chair prior to submitting the Graduate College form. Students in the Wildlife and Fisheries Conservation and Management, Watershed Management and Ecosystems, or Ecology and Management of Rangelands options need only submit the Plan of Study available from the Graduate College.

**Number of graduate credits required**
The degree will require a minimum of 36 graduate credits under the guidance of a committee of three faculty. A minimum of 30 graduate coursework units and 6 Master’s Report units (RNR 909) is required for all options within the major.

All students are required to register for one seminar course per academic year. Courses numbered 595/695 or 596/696 count towards this requirement. They do not need to be in an SNRE housed prefix (RNR, RAM, WSM, WFSC).
Complete your coursework and the major project
The project to meet this requirement will be selected by the student in consultation with their advisory committee and is based on a proposal presented to and approved by your committee before the end of the second semester. Options include: a professional paper, internship report, a series of public presentations, public outreach activity with associated background materials, or other substantive product deemed suitable by your committee.

During this time you should submit your Committee Approval Form via GradPath (UA GradPath Forms). This will ensure that you have a valid committee for your defense. Remember that special members will need to be pre-approved before you can add them to your committee.

Final oral exam
Upon completion of your coursework and your major project, you must pass a final oral exam. Your advising committee will serve as the examining committee. The type and nature of the final exam should be agreed upon ahead of time by you and your committee. You must also send an email to the graduate coordinator announcing your defense (include the time, date, place, title, and abstract), one week in advance. Room reservations may be made with the graduate coordinator. Examinations are a maximum of 3 hours in length.

If you fail the final examination you may, upon recommendation of your advisory committee, be granted a second examination after at least 4 months. The outcome of the second examination is final.

Bring the "Master’s/Specialist Completion of Degree Requirements" (CDR) Form (http://snre.arizona.edu/academic/grad/currentgrad) to your final defense along with 2 copies of your Approval Page (page 2 of your thesis) for your committee to sign. After your defense, turn the CDR in to the graduate coordinator. You will turn in your approval pages when you turn in your thesis.

Deadlines for completing your requirements can be found on the Graduate College website (http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/deadlines-for-graduation). In Fall and Spring the deadline is always the last day of finals for that semester.

Turn in your project
Please submit an electronic copy of your thesis to the graduate coordinator for inclusion in the School database. You must also submit one unbound printed copy to the graduate coordinator to be bound. The School will pay to bind one copy for the School library. This copy should be single-sided and printed on acid-free paper (available in 20# weight at OfficeMax for ~$7/ream). Additional bound copies may be ordered for $29/copy; you provide each additional unbound printed copy. Often, your advisor can use an account number to pay for additional copying and binding. Work with the graduate coordinator to arrange for bound copies.

See copywriting your theses/dissertation in Miscellaneous Details

Clear all fees with the Bursar’s office

Time Limit for Degree Completion
MS students are expected to complete their programs within 3 years or 6 semesters. All work for the M.S. must be completed within a 6-year period, beginning with the earliest (UA or transfer) course on the Plan of Study or coursework begins expiring.
INFORMATION FOR MS WATER, SOCIETY AND POLICY STUDENTS

Graduates of the program are able to understand the basic principles of hydrology, social science, management, law, and policy and are able to contribute to making informed decisions regarding water resources.

Meet with your Advisor
At the beginning of the first semester, students should meet with their advisors. At your meeting, you typically review your plan of study and discuss potential MS projects. Be prepared to bring a draft Plan of Study, transcripts from previous universities attended, and proposed project ideas.

What is the Responsible Conduct of Research Statement?
Once you have an idea of your project requirements, be sure to get any needed IACUC or IRB approvals and fill out the Responsible Conduct of Research statement in GradPath (UA GradPath Forms). This is the first form you must complete in GradPath and you cannot open the next form you need until this is completed. To see the form, click Create New. Make sure you’ve read the General Information section. Then, in the Certified section, read the statement and check the box. This form does not require any approvals; once submitted you are immediately able to access the next applicable form. To return to your forms page, click the Return button.

Committee Membership
The major professor serves as the chair and sole member of the advisory committee; the chair must be a tenure-track UA faculty member. Your advisor will be the final approver for your MS Project.

Masters Plan of Study (MPOS)
The Plan of Study Form (UA GradPath Forms) will list the courses you will use towards completion of your degree requirements. You must submit your Plan of Study by the end of the second semester in the program. The Graduate College charges your bursar’s account $35 in graduate candidacy fees after processing this paperwork.

• Courses must be graduate level (500-level +) courses, at least half of which must be assigned letter grades (A, B, C . . ).
• Transfer credit cannot account for more than 20% of the minimum units required for your degree (6 units). If you anticipate using transfer courses, you can submit the ‘Evaluation of Transfer Credit’ form (UA GradPath Forms) when you begin your program to ensure the desired courses are eligible for transfer.
• Do NOT list course work deficiencies unless they can be counted towards your degree
• DO list your Report units (RNR 909; no more than 6 units).
• Submit the form.

To modify your plan of study once it has been approved, use the Modify button in GradPath.

Academic Course Requirements
The MSWSP degree requires completion of 32 units, distributed as follows:
Core Courses 12-13 units
Water, Society and Policy 2 units
Seminar
Complete your coursework and the major project

Students are required to complete a major project for the MS WSP degree. You will select the project topic during your first year of study in consultation with your advisor. The project should focus on a water policy issue of importance, ideally in a semi-arid environment. You will prepare for your advisor’s approval a brief (2 to 3 pages) proposal outlining the objectives of the project, work plan, and deliverables. The project may stem from an internship; however a formal internship is not required. The time and effort invested should represent six-units of academic credit. According to the Arizona Board of Regents, each unit awarded should represent 45 hours of study. However, the acceptability of the final project is the decision of your advisor. The final deliverables are for you and your advisor to determine. However, at a minimum a written report and an oral presentation are required. The project is to be completed by the end of the second year of study or by the expected graduation date, whichever comes later.

During this time you should submit your Committee Approval Form via GradPath (UA GradPath Forms). This will ensure that you have a valid committee (your advisor is an official UA faculty member) for the approval of your completion of degree requirements.

Final Project submission.
Upon completion of your coursework and your major project,

Bring the “Master’s/Specialist Completion of Degree Requirements” (CDR) Form (http://snre.arizona.edu/academic/grad/currentgrad) to your advisor when you complete your project. Your advisor will need to sign two copies of your Approval Page (page 2 of your written paper) if you have completed a written project. After are finished, turn the CDR in to the graduate coordinator. (You will turn in your approval pages when you turn in your paper).

Deadlines for completing your requirements can be found on the Graduate College website (http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/deadlines-for-graduation). In Fall and Spring the deadline is always the last day of finals for that semester.

Turn in your project
Please submit an electronic copy of your project to the graduate coordinator for inclusion in the School database. You must also submit one unbound printed copy to the graduate coordinator to be bound. The School will pay to bind one copy for the School library. This copy should be single-sided and printed on acid-free paper (available in 20# weight at OfficeMax for ~$7/ream). Additional bound copies may be ordered for $29/copy; you provide each additional unbound printed copy. Often, your advisor can use an account number to pay for additional copying and binding. Work with the graduate coordinator to arrange for bound copies.

See copywriting your theses/dissertation in Miscellaneous Details

Clear all fees with the Bursar’s office

Time Limit for Degree Completion
MS students are expected to complete their programs within 3 years or 6 semesters. All work for the M.S. must be completed within a 6-year period, beginning with the earliest (UA or transfer) course on the Plan of Study or coursework begins expiring.
INFORMATION FOR PHD STUDENTS IN NATURAL RESOURCES

Qualifying Meeting
During your first semester you and your advisor will need to coordinate a meeting with the Chair of the departmental option, another faculty member in SNRE, your advisor, and yourself. The purpose of this qualifying meeting is to orient you to the program and provide initial advising regarding your first few semesters. During the meeting, the committee will review your background, research interests, and course needs. You and the qualifying committee will evaluate MS courses that potentially transfer into your PhD program, so you must bring syllabi for the courses you would like to transfer to this meeting to the extent that this is possible. You will outline a preliminary doctoral plan of study with the courses listed semester by semester. You will also bring a one page research plan to be discussed amongst the committee and yourself.

Select Your Committee, schedule and hold a committee meeting
A note on committees
There are three types of committees, the qualifying committee (3 members), the comprehensive examination committee (minimum 4 members), and the dissertation committee (minimum 3 members). Some or all of the members on each type of committee will be present on all of your committees throughout your tenure as a graduate student, and others may change. From now on when we refer to your committee, we mean the committee you will use for your comprehensive exams and your dissertation defense—there is often little change between the two, but your “official” (dissertation) committee is appointed after you pass your comprehensive exam.

You should select your committee and schedule your first committee meeting during your second semester. At your first committee meeting, you typically review your plan of study and preliminary research proposal. Most Options have specific requirements that can be found at the links below:

Ecology, Management, & Restoration of Rangelands
Natural Resources Studies
Watershed Management and Ecohydrology
Wildlife and Fisheries Conservation and Management

PhD Committees consist of at least four people: three from the major and one from the minor or two from the major and two from the minor. Of the four, three must be regular, tenure-track UA faculty. The fourth (or additional members) may be non-tenure track University personnel or come from outside the University and are considered special members. You may request a special member to your committee in consultation with your Major Advisor by submitting a request for special member approval form and resume to the graduate coordinator. The graduate coordinator will get department head approval and forward the request to the Graduate College for final approval. The chair of the committee must be a tenure-track faculty member. Adjunct professors serving with special member approval can co-chair a committee, but cannot be the sole chair. A faculty member cannot simultaneously serve as a major and minor committee member.

We strongly encourage students to have three faculty members from the major and one from the minor, noting that some minor departments require two faculty members serve on the minor committee. (The comprehensive exam committee requires a fourth person because it must cover the minor). The four member committee minimum is only necessary for the comprehensive exams. For the final defense, the committee can drop down to three members, all three of which must be currently tenured/tenure track, or equivalent faculty at the UA.

Committee membership can be changed if circumstances dictate that the change is necessary or
recommended.

**Annual Committee Meetings**
You will need to schedule annual meetings with your committee to keep them apprised of your progress and obtain assistance with any obstacles towards degree completion that may arise. Your advisor must sign the Annual Committee Meeting form (available at http://snre.arizona.edu/academic/grad/currentgrad) and you should submit this to the graduate coordinator to hold in your student file.

**Doctoral Plan of Study (DPOS)**
The Plan of Study Form ([UA GradPath Forms](http://www.arizona.edu/sites/gradpath/files/)) outlines courses you will use towards completion of degree requirements.

You must list at least 36 units of coursework for the major and at least 9 units for the minor. Transfer courses are assumed to count toward the major unless noted as counting toward the minor. The required 18 units of dissertation are not listed on the Plan of Study, as that requirement is the same for all doctoral students.

- At least 23 units must have a letter grade.
- Up to 30 units of transfer course work is acceptable. If you anticipate using transfer courses, you can submit the 'Evaluation of Transfer Credit’ form ([UA GradPath Forms](http://www.arizona.edu/sites/gradpath/files/)) when you begin your program to ensure the desired courses are eligible for transfer.
- Courses listed must be graduate (500-level +) courses, at least half of which must be assigned letter grades (A, B, C. . .).
- You may NOT list course work deficiencies; they don't count toward your degree.
- Do NOT include dissertation units; the Graduate College tallies those separately.

**To modify your plan of study once it has been approved**, use the Modify button in GradPath.

All students are required to register for one seminar course per academic year. Courses numbered 595/695 or 596/696 count towards the seminar requirement. Seminars do not need to be in an SNRE housed prefix (RNR, RAM, WSM, WFSC). The seminar requirement becomes optional for Ph.D. students after successful completion of comprehensive examinations.

Students in Natural Resource Studies must also file a School-generated plan of study form (available online http://snre.arizona.edu/sites/snre.arizona.edu/files/NRS_POS.pdf) which must be approved prior to submitting the Graduate College form. The form indicates how courses in the major must be structured to highlight interdisciplinary study that is the hallmark of this option. The School form is to be approved by the Program Chair prior to submitting the Graduate College form. Students in the Wildlife and Fisheries Conservation and Management, Watershed Management and Ecohydrology, or Ecology and Management of Rangelands options need only submit the Plan of Study available from the Graduate College.

**Required Minor**
All PhD students must complete a minor.

Course work for the minor depends on the requirements outlined by the minor department or program, but will be at least 9 units. Candidates in all emphases are able to minor within the School. For minors in the option of Natural Resources Studies, 12 units of course work (6 units from two different course prefixes/emphases within the School) must be approved by your minor committee. Students with a minor outside the School must identify a minor advisor who will determine which courses are required for the minor.
**Start your proposal**
Your primary goal as a graduate student is to conduct scholarly research. To that end, you will need to have an approved proposal for that research. Although your research may be part of a larger project and a funding proposal may already exist, you should write your own proposal to indicate your understanding of the work and distinguish it from the larger project. This proposal is due to your committee by the end of the 4th semester and should be in the format for NSF Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grants (http://www.nsf.gov/publications/pub_summ.jsp?ods_key=gpg).

**Written and Oral Comprehensive Exams**
PhD students are required to take a two-part (written and oral) comprehensive exam prior to advancement to degree candidacy. These exams determine your subject matter competency in major and minor fields of study. Talk to your advisory committee and peers for guidance on how best to prepare. Comprehensive exams—both written and oral—must include the minor. The exams should be scheduled sometime during your 3rd year in residence or within one semester of finishing coursework.

***You must submit 3 forms associated with the comprehensive exams.***

1. The Comp Exam Committee Appointment Form (UA GradPath Forms).
2. The Announcement of Doctoral Comprehensive Exam form (UA GradPath Forms).
3. The Prospectus/Proposal Confirmation form (also through GradPath). To have this form approved, you must submit a pdf of your approved research proposal to the graduate coordinator.

**First the written**
You are required to pass your written exam(s) prior to the oral comprehensive exam. The written exam generally takes place over 1 week, but the time can vary depending on the program and committee. If the minor is in a different program, they will determine the timeframe and form of written examination to be completed. All questions on the written exam must be passed in order to proceed to the oral exam. One retake of the written exam will be allowed within 6 weeks of the failed exam if any portion of it is failed the first time taken. However, should you fail the written exam a second time, you will not be allowed to proceed to the oral exam and you will be dismissed from the program.

**Then the oral**
After passing the written exams, your advisor (committee chair) will submit the Results of the Comprehensive Examination form available via GradPath. You will be able to view the form in your GradPath forms.

No students will be permitted a second attempt to pass the oral comprehensive exam except upon recommendation of the examining committee and the School.

The oral comprehensive exam will be scheduled no later than 6 months prior to your final defense. You should expect to be questioned further on subjects covered in the written exam and on any areas of the major and minor fields. The exam is to last between 2 and 3 hours. Bring the Results of the Oral Comprehensive Examination form (with the written exam results) to the oral comprehensive exam. The committee will record the result of the oral exam and will sign the form to certify the result; you will also be asked to sign to confirm that you have been informed of the results. Submit the Results of the Oral Comprehensive Examination form to the Graduate Degree Certification Office within 24 hours of completion or at the soonest time possible after that.
Policies and Procedures for the Oral Comprehensive Examination for Doctoral Candidacy
https://grad.arizona.edu/gcforms/sites/gcforms/files/page/oralcomprehensiveinstructions.pdf

Advancement to Candidacy
After you have passed the written and oral parts of the comprehensive exam, the Graduate College will advance you to doctoral candidacy, assuming you have completed the required coursework listed on your approved Plan of Study and have no other obstacles to graduation aside from completion of your dissertation. Your bursar’s account will be charged $35 in candidacy fees and $100 for archiving/processing your dissertation. (Fees are subject to change.) You will be notified by e-mail when you have been advanced to candidacy and charged the fees.

Doctoral Dissertation Committee Appointment Form
NOTE: Before you can submit the Doctoral Dissertation Committee Appointment Form in GradPath, you must ensure that the department has an approved Research Proposal/Prospectus on file.

After you pass the comprehensive exams and are advanced to candidacy, you will submit the Doctoral Dissertation Committee Appointment Form (UA GradPath Forms). This form allows the Graduate College to make sure you are using a valid dissertation committee (see http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/program-requirements/doctor-of-philosophy/dissertation-committee). The four member committee minimum is only necessary for the comprehensive exams. For the final defense, the committee can drop down to three members, all three of which must be currently tenured/tenure track, or equivalent faculty at the UA. It also reports your planned graduation term and your dissertation title, either of which can be updated as needed.

Complete your dissertation
Preparation of the dissertation is your responsibility. You are expected to publish your research, and are encouraged to submit your papers for publication within one year after completing your degree. This task becomes more difficult the longer it is delayed; if you do not meet this obligation, your major professor may assume responsibility for publication. The Graduate College has prepared a Manual with requirements for the format of your dissertation:
http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/diss-theses/manuals. You must follow this format.

Announcement of Final Defense
After you have satisfied all degree requirements and your committee has approved the penultimate draft of your dissertation, plan to defend your dissertation work. When you have finished, or nearly finished, your dissertation, and have set a date with your committee, you should schedule your final defense by submitting the Announcement of Final Oral Examination form (GradPath Forms) at least 7 working days before the exam. You must also send an email to the graduate coordinator announcing your defense (include the time, date, place, title, and abstract), one week in advance. Room reservations may be made with the graduate coordinator. Examinations are a maximum of 3 hours in length.

The Graduate College has recommended dates for the defense in order to meet the deadline for submitting the dissertation for archiving (see http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/deadlines-for-graduation). Because you must defend and gain final committee approval of your dissertation (with any post-defense revisions completed) before making the submission, plan your defense early enough to meet the submission deadline.
Final Defense
You will give a professional, 30 to 40-minute seminar, open to the public, followed by a brief question and answer session. Then all but you and your committee are asked to leave, and the remainder of the oral defense takes place privately (~2 hours).

You will take the penultimate draft and 3 printed Approval Pages (page two of your dissertation) to the oral defense examination. (You will receive information from the Graduate College about preparing your approval pages.)

Your major professor will inform you of the results and submit the Results of the Final Defense form via GradPath immediately after the exam. If revisions are required by the student, the Director or Graduate Coordinator must notify (by email) Graduate Degree Certification when the revisions have been completed. Instructions for Final Oral Exam:
https://grad.arizona.edu/gcforms/sites/gcforms/files/page/finaldefenseinstructions.pdf

Please note: More than one negative or abstaining vote will result in failure of the exam. In other words, two or more negative/abstaining votes mean a failure.

Time Limit for Degree Completion
All work for the PhD must be completed by the end of the 5th year (10th semester of residence). The graduate college requires that your degree is completed within 5 years of passing the comprehensive exam, after which time students will be required to retake the exam.

Turn in your dissertation
PhD students must submit an electronic copy of their dissertation to the Graduate College once they have final committee approval. The submission is made at http://www.etdadmin.com/cgi-bin/school?siteId=63 and must meet the Graduate College deadline for graduation in that semester or term (http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/deadlines-for-graduation).

There are two publishing options to choose from when submitting the dissertation. First, your dissertation will be archived both by UMI/ProQuest (the company that archives all dissertations nationally) and our University Library. You already paid the fees for traditional publishing when you were advanced to doctoral candidacy. Under traditional publishing, if someone requests your dissertation from UMI/ProQuest’s archive, they will charge the person to access the dissertation and forward you a very small royalty.

Under open access publishing, UMI/ProQuest will make your dissertation available for free to anyone who wants it. You pay them an additional fee ($95, subject to change) to make your dissertation available for free.

What’s important to know is that the University Library makes all dissertations available for free from their archive (http://etd.library.arizona.edu/etd/) regardless of which publishing option you choose. So even if you choose traditional publishing, if someone finds your dissertation through our Library rather than through UMI/ProQuest, they will not have to pay for it.

For SNRE
Please submit an electronic copy of your Dissertation to the graduate coordinator for inclusion in the School database. You must also submit one unbound printed copy to the graduate coordinator to be bound. The School will pay to bind one dissertation for the School library. This copy should be single-sided and printed on acid-free paper (available in 20# weight at OfficeMax for ~$7/ream). Additional bound copies may be ordered for $29/copy; you provide each additional unbound printed copy. Often,
your advisor can use an account number to pay for additional copying and binding. Work with the graduate coordinator to arrange for bound copies.

**Clear all fees with the Bursar’s office**

An outstanding balance with the University of Arizona means you won’t get your diploma.
GRADUATE SATISFACTORY PROGRESS POLICY
School of Natural Resources and the Environment

Graduate students in the School of Natural Resources and the Environment will be evaluated for satisfactory progress based on their grade point average and overall progress towards completion of degree requirements.

Grade point average:
A high level of performance is expected of students in our graduate degree program. Students must maintain a minimum of a 3.0 cumulative GPA, and a 3.0 semester average.

Students failing to meet GPA requirements will be placed on probation by the Graduate College for one semester. If the cumulative GPA is not raised to the minimum required in the following semester (i.e., within one semester), the student's advisor and advisory committee will decide whether to 1) dismiss the student from the program or 2) with Graduate College approval, allow the student to continue on probation upon approval of a remediation plan.

Graduate Mileposts
The Graduate Milepost table indicates the semester in which certain administrative steps should happen in order to satisfactorily progress towards the completion of degree requirements. These steps include scheduling annual committee meetings, comprehensive exams, submission of research proposals, and timely filing of paperwork (e.g., plans of study). No later than one month after final grades are posted in the spring, a form generated by the graduate coordinator will be distributed to faculty for each of their graduate, degree-seeking advisees. The form will highlight GPA deficiencies and whether the student has completed the appropriate Mileposts (e.g., plan of study, committee appointment) during the recommended semester. The faculty advisor will make comments and sign the form, which will then be distributed to the student and the graduate coordinator. Students who fail to make satisfactory academic or research progress will be notified in writing of their status (with a copy of the letter going to the Graduate College).

Time to completion:
It is in the best interests of students and the School for degrees to be earned in a timely fashion. MS students who have not completed degree requirements in 3 years, or PhD students who have not completed degrees in 5 years will receive a letter strongly encouraging them to complete all degree requirements within 1 year. Students who fail to meet this deadline will be sent another letter (with a copy going to the Graduate College) and will be required to submit a letter requesting and justifying a time extension. A letter of endorsement from the faculty advisor and advisory committee must accompany the student's letter of request. This process will be repeated annually, with faculty being reminded of their ability to dismiss a student from the program should they choose.

Students who fail to complete requirements and fail to submit a letter requesting a time extension will be automatically dropped from the program at the end of the academic year. Students who request a time extension and fail to meet it may request another provided they have faculty and committee endorsement. Students dismissed from the program are eligible to reapply.
### Graduate Milestones

This table is a guide to the administrative steps toward earning each degree. Required forms are available online on the SNRE website or via GradPath in UAccess.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>When</th>
<th>M.S. Degree task</th>
<th>Ph.D. Degree task</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Start of 1st semester</td>
<td>Orientation and initial advising; plan coursework</td>
<td>Orientation, initial advising</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of 1st semester</td>
<td>Begin selecting committee members</td>
<td>Qualifying Meeting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of 2nd semester</td>
<td>Schedule and hold a committee meeting; submit research proposal to committee; submit Plan of Study Form</td>
<td>Schedule and hold committee meeting</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of 3rd semester</td>
<td>Submit Committee Appointment Form</td>
<td>Submit Doctoral Plan of Study</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th semester</td>
<td>Schedule and hold a committee meeting; Thesis research</td>
<td>Schedule and hold a committee meeting; submit Research Proposal (Prospectus); Plan comprehensive exam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th – 6th semester</td>
<td>Thesis research and writing</td>
<td>Submit Comp Exam Committee Appointment form; submit the Announcement of Doctoral Comp Exam form; take the Comprehensive Examination (written and oral portions)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Present and defend Thesis (Thesis option); Hold Final Exam (Non-thesis option)</td>
<td>Ensure the Department has an update and approved Research Proposal on file</td>
</tr>
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<td>Submit SNRE Completion of Degree Requirements Form and printed copy of thesis or project to Graduate Coordinator</td>
<td>Schedule and hold a committee meeting; submit Doctoral Dissertation Committee Appointment Form</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th + semesters</td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>Dissertation research and writing</td>
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<td>Schedule and hold annual committee meetings</td>
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<td>Submit Announcement of Final Oral Exam form</td>
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<td>Present and Defend Dissertation by the end of the 10th semester; online submission of dissertation to GC and printed version to SNRE.</td>
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</table>
**MISCELLANEOUS DETAILS**

**Copyrighting your Thesis/Dissertation**
You own the copyright in your work from the time it is fixed in a tangible medium. There is nothing more you have to do. You can, however, for a fee, register your copyright with the Copyright Office in the Library of Congress if you so choose. Registering it gives you the ability to sue for infringement and recover statutory damages beyond actual damages.

Copyright is actually a bundle of rights. These include the right to reproduce the work, to create derivative works (such as a screenplay from a novel), to distribute copies, to perform the work, and to display the work. What UMI/ProQuest and the University are asking for is the *non-exclusive* right to distribute your work. You still own the copyright. You still control everything the statute grants you.

Unless you restrict the distribution of your dissertation or thesis, UMI/ProQuest will list your thesis in their archive and sell electronic or print copies to anyone who asks. (Normally, you would get a small royalty from the sale.) You will also sign the Library's Reproduction and Distribution Rights form, allowing them to make your dissertation/thesis available (at no charge) from their open access archive and to include it in the Networked Digital Library of Theses and Dissertations. (Again, it is possible to restrict the distribution of your dissertation or thesis from the Library’s archive.)

Even though the dissertation or thesis is in the open access repository, you still control the copyright and could grant anyone else the non-exclusive right to distribute the work or the exclusive right to reproduce the work, etc.

If you have further questions, please feel free to contact:
Dan Lee
Director, Office of Copyright Management & Scholarly Communication
leed@u.library.arizona.edu
(520) 621-6433

**Office Space**
Office space may be available in your major professor’s lab, in “the bullpen” (BSE 128), the basement carrels, Saguaro Hall, or in the 6th Street Annex.
Priorities for space/desk assignments are as follows:
- Funded PhD students
- Funded MS students
- Unfunded PhD students
- Unfunded MS students

Check with the graduate coordinator to see if office space is available for you.

If you find that you are not using your desk space, please let the graduate coordinator know so that your space can be allocated to others as needed.

**Computing Facilities**
The School of Natural Resources has developed extensive computing facilities.

**OCF: Open Computing Facility**
The Open Computing Facility is in BSE 326. This facility is for students of the School, not having access to personal computers, to engage in uncompleted course work, read email, and other pedestrian computer activities. The OCF is NOT an open CCIT lab nor is it to be used for research work. The computers are
available on a first-come first-served basis. Students are assigned accounts by virtue of registration in computing-bases courses, or by the lab support staff. No fees.

ICF 328: Instructing Computing Facility

The ICF is reserved for regularly offered courses in SNRE and special workshops and seminars. Students who are registered in classes will have active accounts and access to computers in the ICF during regularly scheduled lab times. The ICF does not, normally, support open access times the way that the OCF does. Currently, courses offered in the ICF have a special fee of $27 per class. SNRE reserves the right to change the special fee rate for access in the ICF.

RCF: Research Computing Facility

The Research Computing Facility housed in ART (Advanced Resource Technology) BSE 203, is a GIS (Geographic Information Systems) service center for research projects. The facility offers support and software access for spatial and tabular research data sets; as well as a large format plotting services. Students are assigned accounts by the support staff only. Currently, there is a fee of $3/hour for system access (student self service).

ART: Advanced Resource Technology Group (ag.arizona.edu/art/)

The Advanced Resource Technology Group (ART) was formed in 1988 to provide leadership in such areas as GIS institutional development, GIS environmental database design and development, application of cartographic and spatial analysis for agriculture, natural resources, and rural development. The ART Group provides GIS support services for research and extension, and the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences. ART can help with GIS hardware and software selection, provides advice and training on GIS database development and analysis, and offers technical review of proposals. Furthermore, as an integral component of research and extension, ART faculty promotes and assists in the development of GIS instructional resources and curriculum.

Mail
School of Natural Resources and the Environment
University of Arizona
Biological Sciences East 325 OR 1311 E. 4th St. (for Fed Ex)
Tucson, AZ 85721

Graduate student mailboxes are located in BSE 325 and mail is sorted in alphabetical batches (e.g., A-F, etc.)

Office Equipment
Xerox machines, fax machines, and typewriter are available on a limited basis in BSE 325. Check in the main office for availability, and your faculty advisor for a project specific code for copying.

Parking Permits
Contact Parking and Transportation for a parking permit and information on discounted bus passes (parking.arizona.edu/). Biking to campus is encouraged and free.
**Purchasing and Supplies**
Before making any purchases on a grant, you will need to make sure you have an account number and an object code for the item to be purchased. Purchasing Forms and instructions are available at [http://snre.arizona.edu/snrebiz/purchasing](http://snre.arizona.edu/snrebiz/purchasing). Contact bizsnre@cals.arizona.edu for assistance.

If you have purchased items and wish to be reimbursed, make sure to save your receipts. Find the forms at the above link and then work with the business office to get reimbursed.

**Vehicles and Travel**
Details on the paperwork that needs to be processed through Motor Pool can be obtained with approval of your major professor at [http://snre.arizona.edu/snrebiz/travel](http://snre.arizona.edu/snrebiz/travel). Travel Authorization Forms can also be found here. If you will be doing many weekend trips to your field site, request a blanket travel authorization for a given period of time (i.e., the duration of your project).

**Financial Assistance**
The bursar’s office assesses out-of-state tuition and registration fees. See [http://www.bursar.arizona.edu](http://www.bursar.arizona.edu) for current rates.

**Assistantship/Associateship**
Students are required to enroll for a minimum of 10 units during the term(s) in which they are supported by a graduate assistantship/associateship, of which at least 6 must be graduate level units. This applies even if the assistantship is outside the department/CALS. Audited courses do not satisfy this requirement. You must maintain a 3.0 cumulative GPA. Assistantships include health insurance, a remission of in-state tuition, and a waiver of non-resident tuition. **RAs and TAs are required to pay their expected registration fees (not tuition and insurance) by the first day of the semester in order to avoid late registration charges.**

**Teaching Assistantship/Associateships**
All new teaching assistants are required to participate in GATO (Graduate Assistants in Teaching Orientation) AND TATO (Teaching Assistant Training Online; [http://grad.arizona.edu/ta/tato/login](http://grad.arizona.edu/ta/tato/login)).

International students are required to have: (a) a TOEFL score of 550 (written) or 213 (computer) or higher or a degree from a US institution and a TSE with a score of 50, a SPEAK score of 230 or higher, a TOEFL score of 24 or better on the spoken portion, or (b) be a citizen of an English-speaking country.

**Graduate Tuition and Registration Scholarships**
Each spring, the Graduate College allocates a lump sum to SNRE to distribute as tuition scholarships (they can ONLY be used for this purpose, and ONLY for fall or spring, not summer, sessions). The application process is announced each spring. **Recipients are required to pay their expected registration fees (not tuition and insurance) in a timely manner in order to avoid late registration charges.** Please see [http://grad.arizona.edu/financial-resources/ua-resources/meritorious-awards](http://grad.arizona.edu/financial-resources/ua-resources/meritorious-awards) for eligibility.

**Thesis/Dissertation Waivers**
Students who have completed their academic program and have only writing and the defense to complete may be eligible for a thesis/dissertation waiver, which waives **non-resident tuition only. Recipients are required to pay their expected registration fees (not tuition and insurance) in a timely manner in order to avoid late registration charges.** If you think this applies to you, please contact the graduate coordinator. Please see [http://grad.arizona.edu/financial-resources/ua-resources/meritorious-awards](http://grad.arizona.edu/financial-resources/ua-resources/meritorious-awards) for eligibility.
School Wages
Opportunities are available for graduate students to earn hourly wages for work on specific research projects or School Programs. Interested students should contact their major professor. Occasionally job notices are posted on SNRE bulletin boards. Full time domestic students are allowed to work 25 hrs/wk on campus while international students are limited to 20 hrs/wk while enrolled in classes. You must be enrolled in at least 6 units to earn hourly wages.

College of Agriculture and Life Sciences Scholarships
Applications for various CALS scholarships, including several scholarships earmarked for SNRE students, can be obtained online at http://cals.arizona.edu each spring.

Travel:
Limited funds are available from the Graduate and Professional Student Council. See http://www.gpsc.arizona.edu/sections.

Office of Student Financial Aid (203 Administration Building)
Students interested in any financial program administered by the Office of Student Financial Aid must complete a SAFE (Student Assistance Financial Evaluation) application, which requires a small fee. Students are notified of the financial need for which they qualify within about 8 weeks.

Scholarship Universe: https://scholarshipuniverse.arizona.edu/splash/